# Tables for UN Compilation on Libya

# I. Scope of international obligations<sup>1</sup>

### A. International human rights treaties<sup>2</sup>

	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Not ratified/not accepted
Ratification, accession or succession	CAT (1989)	CRPD (2018)	OP-CAT
	ICCPR (1970)		ICCPR-OP 2
	CEDAW (1989)		
	ICERD (1968)		
	ICESCR (1970)		
	ICRMW (2004)		
	CRC (1993)		
	OP-CRC-AC (2004)		
	OP-CRC-SC (2004)		
	ICPPED (2006)		
	CRPD (signature, 2008)		
Complaints procedures,	ICCPR-OP 1 (1989)		ICERD, art. 14
inquiries and urgent action³	OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2004)		OP-ICESCR
ingeni action	CAT, art. 20 (1989)		ICCPR, art. 41
			CAT, arts. 21 and 22
			OP-CRC-IC
			ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77
			OP-CRPD
			ICPPED
Reservations and / or declarations	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Current Status
	ICERD (Reservation, art. 22/General declaration, 1968)		ICERD (Reservation, art. 22/General declaration)
	ICESCR (General declaration, 1970)		ICESCR (General declaration)
	ICCPR (General declaration, 1970)		ICCPR (General declaration)

CEDAW (Reservations, arts. 2 and 16(c)(d), 1989)

OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2004)

-- CRPD (Declaration, art. 25(a), 2018)

CEDAW (Reservations, arts. 2 and 16(c)(d))

OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years)

### B. Other main relevant international instruments

	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Not ratified
Ratification, accession or succession	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide		
	Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto <sup>4</sup>		
	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court		Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
	Conventions on refugees and stateless persons <sup>5</sup>		
	Palermo Protocol <sup>6</sup>		
	ILO fundamental Conventions <sup>7</sup>		
	ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 1898		ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189 <sup>9</sup>
	Convention against Discrimination in Education		

### II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

### A. Cooperation with treaty bodies<sup>10</sup>

### **Reporting status**

Treaty body	Concluding observations included in previous review	Latest report submitted since previous review	Latest concluding observations	Reporting status
CERD				Eighteenth and nineteenth reports overdue since 2006.

CESCR	 		Third report overdue since 2007.
HR Committee	 		Fifth report overdue since 2010.
CEDAW	 		Sixth and seventh reports overdue since 2014.
CAT	 		Fourth report overdue since 2014, initially due in 2002.
CRC	 		Third and fourth reports overdue since 2008. Initial reports to OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC overdue since 2006.
CMW	 2019	April 2019	Second report due in 2024.
CRPD	 		Initial report overdue in February 2020.

### Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

Treaty body	Due in	Subject matter	Submitted
CMW	2021	Protection from violence, physical injury, threats and intimidation; conditions of detention; trafficking in persons and smuggling of migrants; and irregular migration and interception and rescue in Libyan and international waters. <sup>11</sup>	

### $\textbf{B.} \quad \textbf{Cooperation with special procedures} \\ ^{12}$

	Status during previous cycle	Current status
Standing invitations	No	Yes
Visits undertaken	Disappearances	Internally Displaced Persons
Visits agreed to in principle	Migrants	
Visits requested	Slavery	Torture (visit cancelled by SR)

Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal During the period under review 12 communications were sent. The Government replied to 0

communications

Follow-up reports and missions

Summary executions

#### C. Status of national human rights institutions<sup>13</sup>

National human rights institution	Status during previous cycle	Status during present cycle <sup>14</sup>

#### Notes

following abbreviations have been	used in the universal periodic review document:
ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of
	Racial Discrimination;
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural
	Rights;
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR;
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR;
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of
	the death penalty;
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination
	against Women;
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW;
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or
	Degrading Treatment or Punishment,
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT;
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child,
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in
	armed conflict,
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child
	prostitution and child pornography;
OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure,

Migrant Workers and Members of their Families,

**CRPD** Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

**ICRMW** 

**ICPPED** International Convention for the Protection of All Persons

from Enforced Disappearance.

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Libya from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/22/LBY/2). The following abbreviations have been used in the universal n

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action:

ICPPED, art. 30.

- <sup>4</sup> Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <a href="https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html">https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html</a>
- 5 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.
- <sup>6</sup> Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.
- 8 ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).
- <sup>9</sup> ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).
- <sup>10</sup> The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination; CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against

Women;

CAT Committee against Torture;

CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

CMW Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant

Workers and Members of Their Families;

CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

- 11 CMW/C/LBY/CO/1, para. 60.
- <sup>12</sup> For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations
- According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).
- The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20-%20Chart%20%28%2027%20November%202019%29.pdf